**UK population distribution**

- Enter is the least densely populated local authority in the UK, at an average of 2 people per kilometre.
- Manchester is the most densely populated local authority in the UK, at an average of 13,873 people per kilometre.

**Linguistic diversity**

- Eden is the least densely populated local authority in the UK with an average of 25 people per kilometre.
- The London Borough of Islington is the most densely populated local authority in the UK with an average of 13,873 people per kilometre.

- The population of Eden has shrunk by 9.0% since 2001, the greatest decline in the UK. It was once the largest iron and steel centre in the world.
- Manchester has grown by 19.0% since 2001, the greatest population increase outside of London.
- Immigration has reversed a previous record of population decline.

- ‘Main languages’ in the UK. Defined as having more than 15,000 speakers.
- The London Borough of Hillingdon, the most linguistically diverse local authority in the UK.

- The Boom in immigration

- Bar chart to show the number of residents not born in the UK (in thousands) that arrived from abroad per decade. Source: 2011 UK Census (ONS)

- Of the 57 million residents in England and Wales in 2011, 7.5 million (13%) were not born in the UK. Around 3.8 million (over half) of these arrived between 2001 and 2011.

**Misleading data?**

- People nationwide claimed to be ‘Jedi Knights’ according to the 2011 UK census, down from around 330,000 in 2001 = 1000 people

- The UK census relies on people being honest. This has led to thousands claiming to follow the ‘Jedi’ religion of the fictional Star Wars goodies. In response to the closed question of ‘what is your religion’, people can answer ‘Any other religion’. This then leads to an open-ended option of writing in your own self-defined answer.

**Map to show population density throughout England and Wales, by local authority. Source: 2011 UK Census (ONS)**

**Geography of the UK**

- The UK has four countries: England, Wales, Scotland and Northern Ireland.
- The UK is divided into a total of 36 counties, including but not limited to: Nottinghamshire, Essex, Pembrokeshire, Stirling, Derry and Greater London.

- Counties are sub-divided into districts, boroughs and local authorities. This is the UK’s lowest tier of local government.

**Linguistic diversity**

- Native speakers defined as ‘first languages of residents of England and Wales’.
- People’s first language is Portuguese.
- People’s first language is French.
- People’s first language is Punjabi.
- People’s first language is Polish.
- It is outspoken by only English and Welsh.

**Boon in immigration**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number of Residents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1951-1960</td>
<td>356</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1961-1970</td>
<td>629</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1971-1980</td>
<td>653</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1981-1990</td>
<td>1,240</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Misleading data?**

- People nationwide claimed to be ‘Jedi Knights’ according to the 2011 UK census, down from around 330,000 in 2001 = 1000 people

- The UK census relies on people being honest. This has led to thousands claiming to follow the ‘Jedi’ religion of the fictional Star Wars goodies. In response to the closed question of ‘what is your religion’, people can answer ‘Any other religion’. This then leads to an open-ended option of writing in your own self-defined answer.

**Map to show population density throughout England and Wales, by local authority. Source: 2011 UK Census (ONS)**